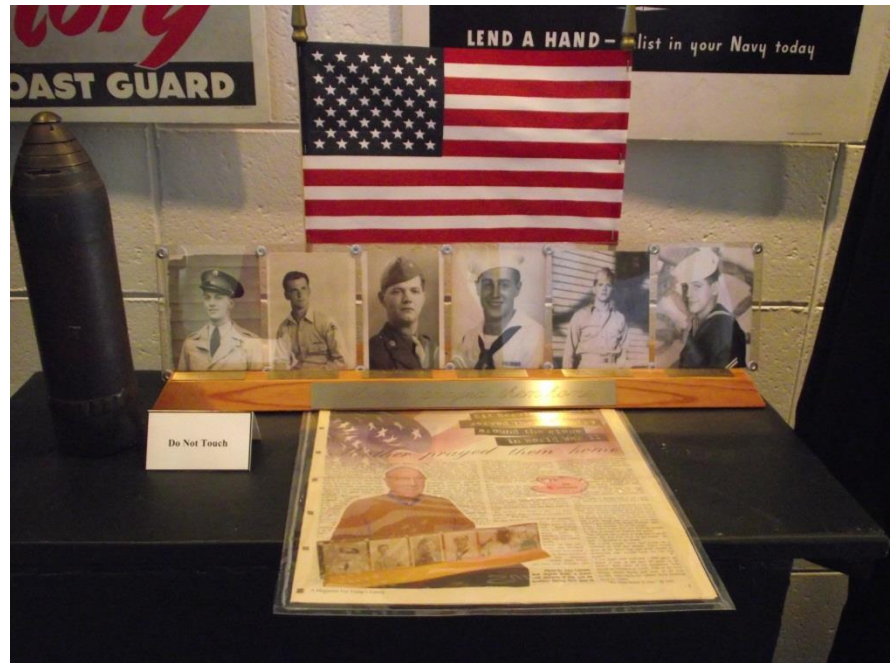
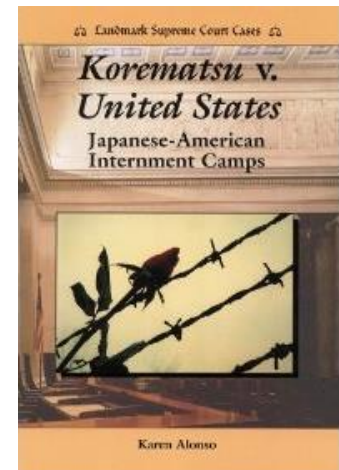


WORLD WAR II



Japanese Internment

- Fear of Japanese spies
- December 8, 1941
 - Assets of Issei frozen
- Coalition formed to remove all Japanese from coastal areas
- Anti-Japanese sentiment + Pearl Harbor = discrimination
- Executive Order 9066
 - FDR signed February 19, 1942
 - War Relocation Authority
- Japanese-American Citizens League
- Korematsu v. U.S. 1944



Economic and Domestic Issues

- War Powers Act
- SPAB: Supply Priorities and Allocation Board
- OPA: Office of Price Administration
- NWLB: National War Labor Board
- WMC: War Manpower Commission
- OWM: Office of War Mobilization
- OWI: Office of War Information



- Secretary of the Treasury: Henry Morgenthau, Jr.
- FBI: Federal Bureau of Investigation
- OSS: Office of Strategic Services

- Increase in the size of government



Henry Morgenthau, Jr. and Franklin D. Roosevelt, 1934

- America could out=produce it's enemies
 - GNP from less than \$100 billion in 1940
 - To \$200 billion in 1945
 - Large industrial base, natural resources, large population/labor force
- WPB: War Production Board

BUY A BOMBER
and
BLAST THE AXIS

NOW THE TIME HAS COME

It's Our Turn To Buy A Bomber

Other Cities Have Bought Their Bombers - We Must Buy Our Bomber Now

BUY WAR STAMPS and WAR BONDS

Tell Your Friends, Tell Your Neighbors, Tell Everybody You See That The Buy A Bomber Campaign Is On

LET'S GET GOING NOW

HELP BUY A BOMBER

ALPENA SAVINGS BANK
MAYHEW CLEANERS
OLES COAL

M. A. COHEN HARDWARE
ALPENA FURNITURE CO.
RENS JEWELRY STORE

THE DU CHAMPS SHOP
ALPENA DRY CLEANING CO.
SWALLOW'S HARDWARE SHOP

TO BUY THAT BOMBER
TODAY IS THE LAST DAY OF THE
BUY A BOMBER DRIVE

ONE MORE BOMBER MAY WIN THE WAR

The Trumble Pharmacy
Alpena Printing Studio
Lalanda Shoe Store
M. A. Cohen Hardware

Gately Short Co.
Machver Cleaners
Tons - Norm

Picketts Pharmacy
Geo. Masters & Sons
Alpena Power Co.
Peoples State Bank



DUCK RIDES

Sponsored by The Men of St. Mary's Church

Everybody Can Take A Duck Ride

Don't Duck The Ride - Buy A Bond and Get Your Ticket

Help Buy A Bomber
Take A 'Duck' Ride Fri., June 30

Rides Start at 1 P. M. and Will
Continue to 9 P. M.

This Ad Sponsored By The Men of St. Mary's Church

Mike's Bar	Mike's Hardware	The Family Market	Delaney Bottling Works
Jill's Market	Wallace Market	Phil's Super Market	Joseph Winzick Grocery
Johnny's Bar	Curley's Grocery	Stanley's Food Market	Shala's Service Station
Mark's Market	Zabrowski Grocery	Alpena Printing Studio	Gabriel's Maroon
Hugg's Tavern	Kawalski's Grocery	Nowak's Clothing Store	Louis Super Service
Wozniak's Store	Edward W. Karas	Adam Okoniewski Grocery	Thunder Bay Tavern
	Nenela's Super Market		Kutowski's Department Store

THE ALPENA NEWS

AIR TROOPS STILL HOLDING OUT

Dewey Urges Further Social Security Steps

Some of Trapped Men Rescued By British

THUNDER BAY BABE'S

Tells Plans For US-23 in Postwar Era

WAC Evelyn Garret Finds Isle of Capri Heavenly

Six Young Men Accused of Death

Late Bulletins

Alpena Posters Indicate War on U.S. and Britain

LAST CALL

Today and Monday Enough E-Bonds Must Be Sold to Purchase Another Bomber

Another
'THUNDER BAY BABE'

Larsen & Co. Alpena Oil Co. Rens Jewelry

GOOD NEWS

For Our Men on The Invasion Front

We Are Going To Send Them

'ANOTHER BABE'

\$350,000 Is The Cost of The New Bomber To Be Purchased By The People of Alpena County... Paid for By The E Bonds Sold in The 5th War Loan Drive.

Don't Say No!.. Let's Go!

Send Them Another Babe Fully Equipped To Fight The Fight to A Finish

Back The Attack Buy More Than Before

Martinson's	Alpena Power Co.	Gately Short Co.	J. A. Sporn Pharmacy
Alpena Hotel	The Thomas Shop	Trumble Pharmacy	Geo. Masters & Sons
Machver Cleaners	Picketts's Pharmacy	Nowak's	Walter C. Wylie & Co.
Callous Insurance			Memo 5-10-1 Store

Labor Force Issues

- Bracero Program
- Zoot Suit Riots: June 4, 1943
- Native Americans
- African-Americans
 - Double “V” Campaign
 - A. Philip Randolph
 - March on Washington, July 1941
 - Executive Order 8802
 - CORE: Congress of Racial Equality 1942
 - Housing shortages
 - Hate strikes
 - Race riots
 - Summer of 1943



- Women
- Unions
 - June 1943: Smith-Connally Anti-Strike Act
- Inflation = full employment + few goods (prices go up)
 - Demand is higher than supply



The Home Front

- Increase in marriage
 - Housing shortages
 - Child care
 - Public health



Armed Forces

- Status in 1939
- October 16, 1940:
National Registration Day
- Best educated army in history
- Officer Corps
 - ROTC: Reserve Officer Training Corps
- Women
 - WAAC: Women's Auxiliary Corps
 - WAC: Women's Army Corps
 - WAVES: [some acronym having to do with the navy]
 - Women's Air Force Service Pilots
 - Marine Corps Women's Reserve



- African-Americans
 - Segregated units
 - 761st Tank Battalion
 - 99th Pursuit Squadron (Tuskegee Airmen)
- Japanese-Americans
 - 10,000 volunteers
 - Nisei 44th
- Native-Americans
 - Code-talkers



Medical Corps

- 949,000 casualties
- 175,000 KIA
- Battle Fatigue
- Medical Personnel
- Army Nurse Corps



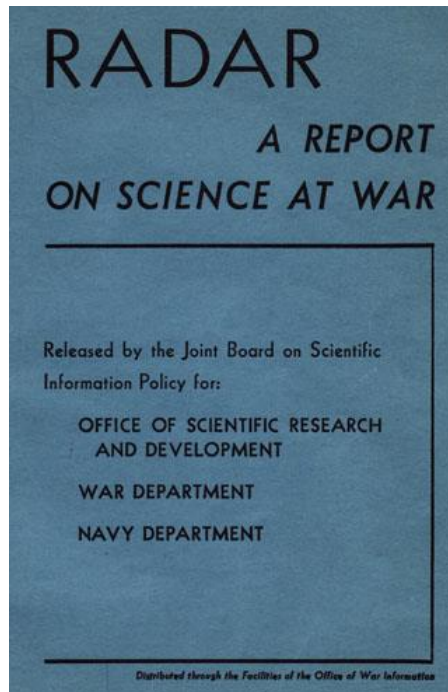
Prisoners of War

- Germany
 - Registered by the Swiss Red Cross
- Pacific
 - Bataan Death March 1942



Back at Home

- Big government intervention
- Office of Scientific Research and Development
- War cured the Depression



The War

- Japan had to win fast, or not at all
- Pacific Theatre
 - Philippines: Douglas MacArthur
 - Midway Islands
 - Guadalcanal
 - Leapfrogging/Island hopping
- Germany
 - Wolf packs
 - Enigma code
 - Africa – El Alamein/Rommel
 - Stalingrad



" THE BATTLE OF HONOR "

(JUNE 8,1944)

Just two days after the invasion of Normandy , A squadron of 22 men from the charlie co. 2nd rangers , were on their way through a french village heading to their destination from the sandy beaches of Normandy to another french town in France named Vierville . Just before they knew it , they were head to head with a tiger I tank , a panzer mark III tank , and about 23 german infantry , including 2 tank drivers and a commander! The rangers were scrambling all over, and the medics hands were full . Luckily they had an M3A1 Halftrack , and an M4 Sherman tank , but were still trying to call for support. But now right in the middle of this confrontation between the axis and the allies I leave the rest of the story for you to finish . . .

(dedicated to all the WWII veterans who saw action all around the world and especially in German occupied territory during that time)



- Italy surrenders September 1943
- D-Day: 6-6-1944
 - Operation Overlord
- Battle of the Bulge: 12-16-1944
 - General McAuliffe: “Nuts.”
- Discovery of Concentration Camps
- Hitler suicides: 4-2-1945
- FDR dies (stroke): 5-7-1945
- Germany surrenders: 5-8-1945
 - VE Day





- American submarines took out Japanese merchant marine
- U.S. destroyed Tokyo with fire bombs
- Iwo Jima
- Okinawa

- Potsdam Conference: July 1945

- Einstein's work on atomic energy
- Hiroshima: August 6, 1945
- Nagasaki: August 9, 1945



Trivia

- Spike Jones creates the “bronx cheer”
 - “We’re going to ftht in the Fuehrer’s face!”
- GI = Government Issue
- Blood Plasma introduced
- Penicillin introduced
- U.S. mainland untouched and healthy
 - Smothered the enemy with production and a strategy of **MORE**

